July & August 2025 Issue No. 4

Diet for Diverticular Disease

By Lane Lipetzky Swenson, RD, LD, CGN

According to the National Institute of Diabetes, Digestive and Kidney Diseases (NIDDK), around 30% of US adults over the age of 50, 50% over the age of 60, and upwards of 70% of adults over the age of 80, have diverticulosis. Diverticulosis is a condition where diverticula (small bulging pouches) form inside the colon. These diverticula often don't cause symptoms, however they can become infected and inflamed which is considered diverticulitis. Luckily, not everyone with diverticulosis will develop diverticulitis and there are certain dietary patterns that can help decrease your risk.

In this article we will discuss risk factors for diverticular disease and dietary patterns for prevention.

Risk Factors: As you may have noticed in the statistics above, increasing age is one of the main risk factors for diverticular disease. According to the Mayo clinic, additional risk factors include:

- A low fiber diet
- Obesity
- Smoking or heavy alcohol use
- High intake of red and processed meats
- Lack of exercise
- Low vitamin D levels
- Genetics

What Are Diverticula?

- · Bulges that line weaker sections of the large intestine (or colon)
- · Having diverticula is called diverticulosis
- · Diverticulitis is when diverticula become infected
- 95% of people with diverticula do not experience symptoms
- · Diagnosing diverticula may require testing by a healthcare provider



• Use of certain medications such as steroids, opioids and NSAIDs like ibuprofen.

Not all risk factors are controllable, but changes in diet, exercise, smoking and alcohol use and vitamin D supplementation may help decrease your risk for developing diverticulosis. If you already have diverticulosis, these changes can also decrease your risk for diverticulitis and the need for medical intervention.

Diet for Diverticular Disease: Advice used to be to CONTINUED on page 12

The Science of Scent: Understanding smell disorders

(BPT) - Your sense of smell is more important than you think. It does more than just let you enjoy the aromas of your favorite foods or flowers. It can also serve as a warning system-alerting you to dangers such as a gas leak, spoiled food, or a fire.

Many adults experience changes to their sense of smell. Twelve to 13 percent of Americans over age 40-about 13.3 million people-have problems with their ability to smell. These problems-known as "smell disorders"-are more common in men than women. The risk

of having a smell disorder also increases with age; nearly 25 percent of men ages 60 to 69 have a smell disorder.

People with a smell disorder either have trouble smelling odors,



or they experience odors differently than most people do. There are four types of smell disorders:

- * Hyposmia you have trouble detecting odors
- * Anosmia you can't detect odors at all
- * Parosmia the way you perceive odors changes; for example, something that normally smells pleasant now smells foul
- * Phantosmia you perceive an odor that isn't there

Smell disorders have many causes besides aging. Other causes

CONTINUED on page 4

LaMoure County Activities

LAMOURE

<u>Fridays:</u> 1 PM: Craft day and Dominoes.

JULY

Tuesday, July 8: 12:30 PM:

"Happy Senior Club" monthly meeting.

Wednesday, July 9: 1 PM:

Edgeley Bookmobile.

Friday, July 25: 12:30 PM:

Danielle Dinger, Ext. Agent, will do a session on Family & Community Wellness.

AUGUST

Tuesday, Aug.12: 12:30 PM: "Happy

Senior Club" monthly meeting.

Wednesday, Aug. 13: 1 PM:

Edgeley Bookmobile.

Friday, Aug. 29: 12:30 PM:

Danielle Dinger, Ext. Agent, will do a session on Family & Community Wellness.

Watch The LaMoure Chronicle's Senior Moments for monthly potluck dates and times.

Please consider us when making your charitable donation. South Central Adult Services is a non-profit corporation which receives support from North Dakota Aging Services and the Department of Transportation. Although they are funding sources, it is not enough to cover all the costs of our corporation. The money received will help provide continued support and assistance to those supported by our programs. We are very appreciative for the support we already receive. If you would please consider a financial contribution to help meet the needs of our patrons, please fill out this form and return it to South Central Adult Services, PO Box 298, Valley City, ND 58072. ENCLOSED IS MY TAX DEDUCTIBLE DONATION: I would like my contribution of: ____\$ 25 ____\$200 ____\$ 50 ____\$500 \$Other \$100 For the purpose of: Transportation Senior Meals Food Pantry Prescription Assistance In the county of: ____Barnes _____LaMoure _____Foster ____Logan _____McIntosh ____Griggs _____Emmons ____ In honor of: _____ May we publish your name? _____ Yes ____ No Your thoughtful gift will be acknowledged to the person/family indicated: Name: ___

Page 2 July & August 2025

CREATIVE COOKING



Spaghetti with Red Clam Sauce

INGREDIENTS

- 2 tablespoons olive oil
- 3 cloves garlic
- 2 tablespoons capers
 - 1 tbsp anchovy paste
- 1 tsp red pepper flakes
- 1 (24 oz) jar tomato pasta sauce
- ¼ cup water

Prep: 15 mins Cook: 20 minutes

- 1 cup good-quality crisp white wine
- 2 (6.5 oz) cans chopped clams, drained with juice reserved
- salt and black pepper to taste
- 1 pound dry spaghetti or noodles of choice
- ¼ cup freshly grated Parmesan cheese
- fresh basil leaves or parsley, chopped

DIRECTIONS

- Pour olive oil into cold skillet. Add garlic, capers, anchovy paste, and red pepper flakes. Place over medium heat; cook and stir until oil infused with flavors, about 5 minutes, taking care not to brown garlic. Add tomato sauce: rinse jar with 1/4 cup water and
 - brown garlic. Add tomato sauce; rinse jar with 1/4 cup water and add to skillet. Add wine and juice from clams, reserving clams; bring to a simmer until slightly reduced and thickened, 7 to 9 minutes.
- 2. Bring a large pot of lightly salted water to a boil. Cook spaghetti in the boiling water, stirring occasionally until nearly tender yet firm to the bite, about 1 minute less than directed on package for al dente. Drain. Return spaghetti to the pot off heat.
- 3. Stir in clams. Pour sauce over spaghetti; stir. Cover the pot; let sit, off heat, to allow spaghetti to absorb some sauce, about 3 minutes. Stir in Parmesan cheese; top with chopped fresh basil and/or parsley.

NUTRITIONAL INFORMATION

Servings: 4; Calories 852; Total Fat 17g; Saturated Fat 4g; Sodium 1514mg; Protein 44g; Total Carbohydrate 117g; Sugars 19g; Dietary Fiber 8g; Cholesterol 72mg.

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Provided by Lutheran Social Services Senior Companions

- Bringing smiles & laughter
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 - Helping relieve loneliness and encouraging activity
 - Providing respite care for family caregivers

Contact LSS at 701-389-2293 or Andra at 883-5088 for more info.

LaMoure County Outreach July & August 2025

If you are in need of frozen meals, home-delivered meals or other services, call: 701-883-5088

Andra Jenkins, Outreach Worker, is available at 701-883-5088 for appointments.

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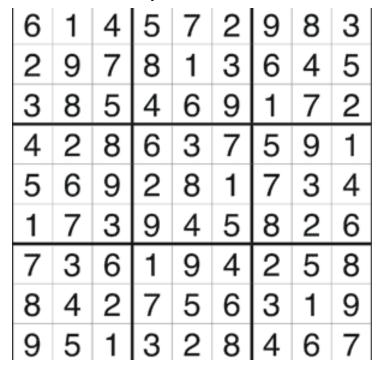
- * Viruses
- * Sinus inflammation and other upperrespiratory infections
 - * Smoking
 - * Head injuries
 - * Hormonal disturbances
 - * Dental problems
 - * Some medications
- * Conditions that affect the nervous system

Changes in a person's sense of smell can be short or long-lasting. Some people regain their ability to smell when they recover from the illness that caused the change. Others recover their sense of smell spontaneously, for no obvious reason.

If you experience changes in your sense of smell, talk to a doctor. Smell disorders can be a sign of a serious underlying health condition and can have a negative effect on your quality of life. An otolaryngologist-a specialist in diseases of the ear, nose, throat, head, and neck-can help identify the cause of a potential smell disorder and offer options for treatment.

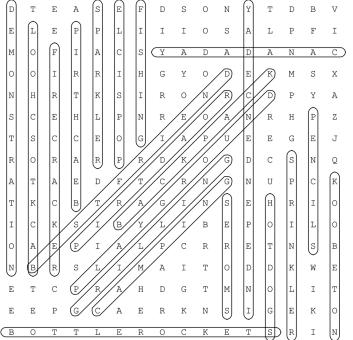
If you're experiencing changes in your sense of smell, talk to a doctor.

Curious about how your sense of smell works? Learn how smells travel from the source to your brain and the reasons behind changes in your sense of smell in a short video from the National Institutes of Health at the National Institute on Deafness and Other Communication Disorders (NIDCD). You can find this video at https://www.nidcd.nih.gov/smell-video. For more information on your sense of smell and smell





disorders, visit NIDCD at https://www.nidcd.nih.gov.



South Central Adult Services Council, Inc.

makes available all services without regard to race, color, national origin, or handicap, and is subject to Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Title V Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and all related laws and regulations. The South Central Adult Services Council, Inc., is an Equal Opportunity Employer. South Central Adult Services Council, Inc. holds quarterly board meetings on the 3rd Monday of February, May, August & November. All meetings are open to the public at 139 2nd Ave SE in Valley City, ND. Call in advance to reserve a meal at 1-800-472-0031.

and Coffee	Friday	4 Hamburger Baked beans Potato chips Coleslaw Fruit	11 Sweet & sour meatballs Rice Mixed vegetables Fruit	18 Chicken cordon bleu Cheesy potatoes Peas & carrots Fruit	25 Cheesy egg bake with peppers Sausage links Potato patty Fruit	Please call by 8 AM the day of to sign up for or to cancel for dinner!!
LaMoure / Dickey / Marion & Edgeley's Menu Jjuly 2025 All meals include ~ 2 slices of Whole Grain Bread, 1 Cup of 1% Milk, Margarine and Coffee	Thursday	3 English muffin pepperoni pizza Cheesy potatoes Green beans Fruit	10 Turkey & cheese sandwich Pasta salad Chips Fruit	17 Chef salad Breadstick Fruit	24 Tuna salad sandwich Side salad Chips Fruit	31 Chicken strips Macaroni & cheese Corn Fruit
	Wednesday	2 Sausage with sauerkraut Potatoes Carrots Fruit	9 Ground beef soft taco Refried beans Corn Fruit	16 Cook's Surprise	23 Stuffed cabbage roll Potatoes Mixed vegetables Fruit	30 Brat on bun Baked beans Carrots Fruit
	Tuesday	1 Creamy chicken Mashed potatoes Corn Fruit	8 Salmon loaf Mashed potatoes Green beans Fruit	15 Baked chicken Mashed potatoes Green beans Fruit	22 Pasta with meat sauce Green beans Breadstick Fruit	29 Stuffed shells Peas & carrots Breadstick Fruit
All me	Monday		2	14	21	28

iy's Menu for August 2025 1 Cup of 1% Milk, Margarine and Coffee Edgeley Senior Center ~ 701-493-2569	Thursday Friday	Tuna casserole Peas Breadstick Fruit	d Biscuit & gravy Sausage links Eggs Fruit	Sausage with sauerkraut Egg salad sandwich Potatoes Pickled beets Side salad Fruit	d Meatball subs Coleslaw Chips Fruit	Ham & cheese sandwich Baked chicken Macaroni salad Cheesy potatoes Chips Peas & carrots Fruit
n & Edgele ain Bread,	Wednesday		6 Fish Taco salad Scalloped potatoes Breadstick Carrots Fruit	13 Sausage v Cook's Potatoes Choice Peas Fruit	20 Chicken cordon bleu Chef salad Cheesy potatoes Breadstick Carrots Fruit	abbage roll se xed vegetables uit
LaMoure / Dickey / Marior All meals include ~ 2 slices of Whole Gra LaMoure Senior Center ~ 701-883-5088	Tuesday	Please call by 8 AM the day of to sign up for or to cancel for dinner!!	5 Creamy cheesy chicken F Dorito casserole S Corn C	12 Pizza pasta bake Garlic bread Green beans Fruit	19 Sloppy joe Tator tots Green beans Fruit	26 Meatloaf Mashed potatoes Green beans Fruit
All meal LaMoure S	Monday	Substitutions may be necessary due to product availability.	4	11	18	25

	Kulm, Jud &	Kulm, Jud & Gackle Menu for July 2025	ly 2025	
All meals inclu	te~2 slices of Whole	All meals include ~ 2 slices of Whole Grain Bread, 1 Cup of 1% Milk, Margarine and Coffee	f 1% Milk, Margarine a	nd Coffee
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
Jud & Gackle meals are served Mon—Wed. Kulm meals are served Mon—Thur.	1 Knoephla hotdish Corn Fruit	2 Taco salad Garlic toast Fruit	3 Chicken Rice Fruit	HAPPY LAMEOFJULY
7 Tilapia Potatoes Coleslaw Garlic toast Fruit	8 Turkey Dressing Mashed potatoes Peas & carrots Fruit	9 Lasagna Green beans Garlic toast Fruit	10 Pork ribs Mashed potatoes Fry bread Broccoli Fruit	11
14 Ham Scalloped potatoes Stewed tomatoes Fruit	15 Meatloaf Baked potatoes Tossed salad Fruit	16 Roast beef Mashed potatoes Corn Fruit	17 Sweet & sour meatballs Rice Vegetable Fruit	18
21 Country fried steak Mashed potatoes Corn Fruit	22 Stuffed shells Chicken strips Vegetable Fruit	23 Strudels Pork roast Carrots Fruit	24 Chili Egg salad sandwich Fruit	25
28 Chicken cordon bleu O'Brien potatoes Green beans Fruit	29 Pork chop Dressing Mashed potatoes Peas & carrots Fruit	30 Lazy cheese buttons Chicken strips Corn Fruit	31 Borsht soup Chicken salad sandwich Fruit	Substitutions may be necessary due to product availability.

arine and Coffee	Friday	~	&	odle 15	22	29
Kulm, Jud & Gackle Menu for August 2025 All meals include " 2 slices of Whole Grain Bread, 1 Cup of 1% Milk, Margarine and Coffee	Thursday		7 Hamburger steak Baked potato Tossed salad Fruit	14 Chicken strips Broccoli cauliflower noodle salad Fruit	21 Hamburger Tator tots Green beans Fruit	28 Beef stew Bun Tossed salad Fruit
	Wednesday		6 Salisbury steak Mashed potatoes Corn Fruit	13 Pork roast Strudels Carrots Fruit	20 Chicken strips Alfredo noodles Peas & carrots Fruit	27 Cabbage roll Scalloped potatoes Peas & carrots Fruit
	Tuesday	Substitutions may be necessary due to product availability.	5 BBQ sandwich Potato salad Pea salad Fruit	12 Meatloaf Sweet potato Beans Fruit	19 Fish sandwich Coleslaw Potatoes Fruit	26 Chicken Dumplings Carrots Fruit
All meals i	Monday	Jud & Gackle meals are served Mon—Wed. Kulm meals are served Mon—Thur.	4 Chicken on a bun Potatoes Green beans Fruit	11 Chicken noodle hotdish Peas Fruit	18 Chow mein Hamburger hotdish Corn Fruit	25 Tilapia Potatoes Coleslaw Fruit

Why gluten-free baking is having a moment

(BPT) - Consumers are increasingly choosing easy, convenient foods to support their active, busy lifestyles. This trend includes ready-to-bake treats such as brownies and cookies, but with alternative ingredients like those found in Ghirardelli's new Gluten Free Double Chocolate Brownie Mix. That's right, gluten free isn't just for people with food allergies anymore, it's the choice of ingredient-savvy consumers as well as those with gluten sensitivities. In fact, current research shows the U.S. market for gluten-free foods is among the largest in the world. That's why gluten-free baking is having a moment.

Gluten free as a lifestyle choice. Nearly a third of consumers currently follow a gluten-free diet or have done so in the past. Grocery stores are paying attention, dedicating shelf space and expanding product selections to please the palates of this growing demographic. It's easier than ever to bring home ready-to-eat and easy-to-make gluten-free goodies.

A gluten-free lifestyle encourages experimentation in the kitchen and introduces new flavors and textures. Gluten-free bakers are discovering that mixing and matching alternative flours, such as rice flour, creates blends that rival the original texture of wheat flour. Use almond flour in your banana bread for an extra-nutty kick. Or swap in oat flour to make pancakes that are thick and sweet. Explore different ingredients that suit your taste. Today's gluten-free baked goods are innovative and indulgent.

Restaurants and retailers are jumping on the gluten-free bandwagon. Cookie connoisseurs and brownie-baking enthusiasts are benefitting from the evolution of gluten-free baking at bakeries and restaurants, as well as in their own kitchens. In fact, the term "gluten free" has grown 39% on menus over the past four years, making it more accessible than ever. Gluten-free treats are now readily available for people who want to have their desserts and eat them, too.

American consumers are increasingly aware of gluten

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intolerance and the benefits of clean eating. This heightened awareness is driving growth of allergen-free items on grocery shelves. From bread and pasta to baking mixes, whole aisles of gluten-free products are now available.

Where sweet meets gluten free. Meanwhile, Americans also consume 2.8 billion pounds of chocolate each year, according to Jobera. And now you don't have to choose between chocolate goodness and living your best life, regardless of your dietary preferences.

So, why not feed your chocolate craving with Ghirardelli's Gluten Free Double Chocolate Brownie Mix, which combines premium semi-sweet and bittersweet chocolate chips, plus a unique blend of cocoa powders and a hint of vanilla to create the signature Ghirardelli flavor profile. Instead of wheat flour, the gluten-free recipe uses brown rice flour. It's the same delicious taste as the original Double Chocolate Brownie Mix, but now available to more consumers than ever before. An 18-ounce brownie pouch mixed with butter, water, oil and an egg yields an 8X8-inch pan of rich, fudgy, gluten-free brownie bliss.

When it comes to gluten-free baking, the possibilities are deliciously limitless!

Frozen Meals Available

Frozen meals are available to elderly people who are unable to shop and prepare meals, and where hot home-delivered meals are not available every day.

The meals are labeled with instructions for heating. A serving of bread, butter, milk, and dessert is included for each meal.

Contact your outreach worker or your Senior Center for more information.

	Independence Day Firecracker Smores Camping					Pencils Notebook Demonstration Bottle Rockets			Hot dogs Beach Trip Popsicle Fishing				Answers on Page 4		
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LaMoure County Transit

Fargo

Every Thursday - \$18 round trip

Bismarck

Monday thru Friday \$18 round trip

Jamestown/Valley City

Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, & Friday - \$10 round trip Call (701) 883-5088 or Cell phone: (701) 830-9829

Oakes

Upon request - \$8 round trip

Aberdeen/Ashley/Wishek

Upon request - \$10 round trip

In town rides (LaMoure)

Monday thru Friday - \$2 round trip Call (701) 883-5088

Kulm area rides call Dispatch at Cell phone (701) 830-2105

Main Office, at (701) 883-5088

For more information, be sure to visit www.southcentraltransitnetwork.org or find us on Facebook at www.facebook.com/
southcentraltransitnetwork

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Senior Companions

An opportunity to volunteer and earn a tax-free stipend!

The purpose of the Senior Companion Program is "to engage persons 60 and older, particularly those with limited incomes, into volunteer service to provide supportive, individualized service to help elderly adults with special needs maintain their dignity and independence."

Income eligible Senior Companions earn a tax - free stipend, paid training, vacation, sick and holiday time. Senior Companions also receive monthly in-service training, recognition at special events and the satisfaction of helping other elderly adults.

For more information, please contact Justine Irakiza, at 701-205-2690
Justine.irakiza@lssmn.org

CONTINUED from page 1

avoid foods like popcorn, nuts and seeds. We now know that this is not necessary and actually may make it harder to meet your fiber needs. The latest diet recommendations are to follow a high fiber diet, drink plenty of fluids, limit red and processed meats, and to be physically active. If you drink alcohol, do so in moderation and if you smoke, reduce your smoking or quit. You may also want to talk to your dietitian or doctor about vitamin D supplementation, especially in the fall and winter months.

The bullet points below are specific diet recommendations for diverticular disease:

- Daily fiber recommendations: 21 grams a day for women over the age of 50 and 30 grams a day for men over 50
- Fluids: Aim for at least 8 cups, or 2 liters, of fluids a day to help soften stools and prevent constipation. This is especially important when you are increasing your fiber intake.
- There is no specific requirement on how much red or processed meat you can eat to limit your risk for diverticulitis. However, it is advisable to replace some of your red or processed meat intake with healthier alternatives such as poultry, eggs, fish, seafood and legumes for protein.
- Physical activity recommendations: at least 30 minutes of moderate physical activity (like brisk walking) 5 days a week can help reduce your risk.
- Alcohol: avoid alcohol during a flare, it can irritate your gastrointestinal tract and increase inflammation. If you choose to drink alcohol outside of a flare, do so in moderation.

Diet Progression After Diverticulitis: If you do develop diverticulitis, you may need to seek medical attention. You will likely be required to follow a clear liquid diet before advancing to a low fiber diet and eventually back to a high fiber diet.

Clear Liquid Diet: During a diverticulitis flare, you will likely be instructed to follow a clear liquid diet. Your doctor will let you know when to start advancing your diet to solids.

A clear liquid diet means no solid foods and liquids that you can see through. At this time, you may consume:

- Broth
- Water, clear juices such as apple, cranberry and grape (Avoid orange juice and pulp), sports drinks, coffee and tea without milk or creamer
- Jell-O without added fruit, popsicles

Advancing Diet: When your doctor has given you the green light to start eating solid foods, it is best to eat soft foods and a low fiber diet while healing. A low fiber diet generally refers to a diet with less than 8 grams of fiber per day. Low fiber foods include:

- Canned or cooked fruit without seeds or skin, such as applesauce and melon
- Canned or well-cooked vegetables without seeds and skin, vegetable juice
- Dairy products such as cheese, milk and yogurt
- Hot or cold low-fiber cereal like cream of wheat (less than 2 grams per serving)
- Meat that is ground or tender and well cooked, eggs or fish
 - White pasta, bread and rice

After symptoms improve, (usually within four days) you may start to slowly add fiber back into your diet. Increasing fiber intake too quickly can cause negative side effects like gas and bloating. Aim to increase your fiber by about 5 grams every couple of days until you've reached your normal full fiber diet. Move slower if you start to experience discomfort.

Full Fiber Diet with Adequate Fluids: Once you have healed from a diverticulitis flare, the recommendation is to follow a high fiber diet to help limit your risk of developing future flares. Fiber recommendations for men over the age of 50 is 30 grams a day and 28 grams a day for men over the age of 70. For women over the age of 50, the recommendation is 21 grams a day. In addition to meeting your fiber needs, drink at least 8 cups of fluids and be physically active to help with regular bowel movements.

South Central Adult Services serves the counties of Barnes, LaMoure, Foster, Logan, McIntosh & Griggs

701- 845-4300 or 1-800-472-0031

Check out our website: www.southcentralseniors.org

LaMoure Senior Citizens Center 115 First Avenue E. LaMoure, ND 58458 701-883-5088

Edgeley Senior Center 604 Main Street Edgeley, ND 58433 701-493-2569

Kulm Senior Center 3 First Avenue SW Kulm, ND 58456 701-647-2258

Jud Fire Hall (meals only)

South Central Adult Services Main Office 139 2nd Ave. SE PO Box 298 Valley City, ND 58072 701-845-4300

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Jodi Elliott Bookkeeping